

Message Text

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ACTION EUR-12

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-10 L-03
NSAE-00 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 NSCE-00 SSO-00 ICAE-00
INRE-00 COME-00 DOTE-00 EB-08 FMC-01 CG-00
DLOS-09 OES-09 ACDA-12 IO-13 /102 W
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O R 281503Z JUL 78
FM AMEMBASSY OSLO
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 6227
INFO SECDEF WASHDC
JCS WASHDC
USDEL MC BTUSSELS
USLOSACLANT NORFOLK
USNMR SHAPE
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE
USMISSION USNATO
AMEMBASSY BONN
AMEMBASSY COPENHAGEN
AMEMBASSY HELSINKI
AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW
AMEMBASSY REYKJAVIK
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM
USNAVEUR LONDON ENG

C O N F I D E N T I A L OSLO 3639

E.O. 11652: GDS
TAGS: MILI, NATO, PEPR, PINT, UR, NO
SUBJECT: SOVIET SHIP INCIDENTS: DECREASED ADRENALIN FLOW

REF: A. OSLO 3586, B. STATE 187973, C. OSLO 3537, D. OSLO 3503,
E. OSLO 3484, F. STATE 179869

1. THE GON'S EFFORT TO MODERATE THE PUBLIC DEBATE ON THE SOVIET
SHIP INCURSIONS APPEARS TO BE MEETING WITH SOME SUCCESS. THE
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FACT THAT NO NEW INCIDENT HAS BEEN REPORTED SINCE JULY 23 HAS
HELPED TO SLOW THE MOMENTUM WHICH HAD BEEN PICKING UP WITH EACH
NEW ALLEGED SOVIET VIOLATION OF NORWEGIAN WATERS. THE ATMOSPHERE
WAS ALSO DECHARGED BY THE INCREASING ABILITY OF THE GOVERNMENT
TO CORRAL SOME OF ITS OUTSPOKEN MEMBERS AND TO APPEAR TO SEAK
WITH ONE VOICE DELIVERING THE SAME MESSAGE IN A MODERATE TONE. THE AURA

OF CRISIS WAS ALSO SOMEWHAT DISPELLED BY THE CONSCIOUS DECISION ON THE PART OF THE PRIME MINISTER AND THE FOREIGN MINISTER TO ABSENT THEMSELVES FROM THE JULY 27 CABINET MEETING WHICH CONSIDERED THE SOVIET SHIPS' INCURSIONS.

2. ACTING FOREIGN AND PRIME MINISTER GJERDE (MINISTER OF OIL AND ENERGY) MADE A PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE JULY 27 CABINET MEETING WHICH WAS WIDELY CARRIED ON THE TV, RADIO AND IN THE PRESS. GJERDE SAID THAT VIOLATIONS OF NORWEGIAN BORDERS WOULD NOT BE TOLERATED AND WOULD BE MET WITH A FIRM AND CORRECT ATTITUDE. REFERRING TO LOS MINISTER EVENSEN'S PUBLIC STATEMENT CHARACTERIZING THE SOVIET BOAT INCIDENTS AS BREACHES OF FREEPASSAGE REGULATIONS RATHER THAN AS BORDER VIOLATIONS, GJERDE SAID THAT THE LOS MINISTER DID NOT MEAN TO IMPLY THAT THE GOVERNMENT WAS TAKING A SOFTER LINE THAN THAT DRAWN BY THE DEFENSE AND FOREIGN MINISTERS. FURTHERMORE, HE SAID THERE IS AS YET NO BASIS FOR REACHING ANY FIRM CONCLUSIONS AS TO THE POSSIBLE MOTIVES BEHIND THE ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF NORWEGIAN TERRITORIAL BORDERS BY THE SOVIET SHIPS.

3. EVALUATIONS OF THE POLICE REPORTS ARE BEGINNING TO BE PUBLICIZED AND ARE ALSO HAVING A CALMING IMPACT. THE GOVERNMENT HAS NOW DECIDED AS REPORTED IN OSLO'S 3586 THAT ONLY FOUR OF THE TEN INCIDENTS INVOLVING SOVIET VESSELS REALLY AUALIFY AS VIOLATIONS OF NORWEGIAN LAW. ADDITIONALLY, CONFIDENTIAL

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ON CLOSER EXAMINATION OF PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE JULY 23 INCIDENT NEAR SOEROEYA, IT WAS FOULDED THAT THE MYSTERIOUS EQUIPMENT BEING LOWERED INTO THE SEA WAS, IN FACT, GARBAGE. IN A JULY 27 INTERVIEW THOR ERIK JOHANSEN, THE ACTING POLICE CHIEF OF VARDOE, IS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT HE HIMSELF WAS NOT CERTAIN AT ALL THAT THE EAST GERMAN SHIP MANDFELD EARLIER REPORTED AS HAVING VIOLATED NORWEGIAN WATERS (OSLO'S 3537) HAD INFACIT BEEN LYING MOTIONLESS WHEN OBSERVED (AND THTEREFOR A VIOLATION) AND HAD NOT BEEN UNDERWAY (NOT A VIOLATION). IN SUM THE FACTS OF THE INCIDENTS AS THEY ARE BECOMING KNOWN AS DISTINCT FROM THE EARLIER SPECULATION ARE SERVING TO COOL TEMPER.

4. THE PUBLIC PERCEPTION OF THE SOVIET SHIP INCURSIONS IS BEGINNING TO BECOME MORE BALANCED AND TO BE BROUGHT INTO PERSPECTIVE. WHILE THE NUMBER OF VIOLATIONS AND THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE SERIES OF INCIDENTS MAY NOW BEGIN TO BE UNDERSTOOD TO BE LESS MENACING THAN EARLIER THOUGHT, THE QUESTION OF SOVIET MOTIVES STILL REMAINS. AND THE NORWEGIAN PUBLIC IN GENERAL IS PROBABLY LEFT WITH VAGUE FEELINGS OF DISQUIET ABOUT THEIR NORTHERN NEIGHBOR AND DEFINITE FEELINGS OF DISSATISFACTION WITH THEIR

GOVERNMENT'S ABILITY TO DEAL AND MANAGE CRISES. THE
WINDING DOWN ATMOSPHERE IS OF COURSE ALL PREDICTED
ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT NO NOW INCIDENT TAKES PLACE.
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Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
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Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
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